

انتگرال^۱

بخش ۱

^۱ Sh. Nosrati, [13961208](#) update [14000125](#) ES0.

$$\begin{aligned}I_1 &= \int (1+x)^{\frac{1}{\alpha}} dx \\&= \int (1+x)^{\frac{1}{\alpha}} dx ; \quad 1+x = u \\&= \int (1+x)^{\frac{1}{\alpha}} dx ; \quad dx = du \\&= \int u^{\frac{1}{\alpha}} du \\&= \frac{u^{\frac{1}{\alpha}+1}}{\frac{1}{\alpha}+1} + C \\&= \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{1}{\alpha}+1}}{\frac{1}{\alpha}+1} + C\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_1 &= \int_{\circ}^{\circ} (1+x)^{56} dx \\
 &= \frac{(1+x)^{56}}{56} \Big|_{\circ}^{\circ} \\
 &= \frac{(1+1)^{56}}{56} - \frac{(1+\circ)^{56}}{56} \\
 &= \frac{2^{56}}{56} - \frac{1}{56} \\
 &= \frac{2^{56} - 1}{56}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}I_4 &= \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (1+x)^4 (1+y)^4 dx dy \\&= \int_0^1 (1+x)^4 dx \int_0^1 (1+y)^4 dy \\&= \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{15}{4} \\&= \frac{35}{4}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_4 &= \int \int x^{\frac{1}{4}} y^{\frac{1}{4}} \, dx \, dy \\ &= \int x^{\frac{1}{4}} \, dx \int y^{\frac{1}{4}} \, dy \\ &= \left(\frac{x^{\frac{5}{4}}}{\frac{5}{4}} + C_1 \right) \left(\frac{y^{\frac{5}{4}}}{\frac{5}{4}} + C_2 \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{\frac{5}{4}} x^{\frac{5}{4}} y^{\frac{5}{4}} + \frac{C_1}{\frac{5}{4}} x^{\frac{5}{4}} + \frac{C_2}{\frac{5}{4}} y^{\frac{5}{4}} + C_1 C_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_5 &= \int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{1-x}} dx \\
 &= \int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{1-x}} dx ; \quad x = u^2 \implies dx = 2u du \\
 &= \int \frac{2u}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} du \\
 &= -2u + \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} du \\
 &= -2u + \ln \frac{\sqrt{1+u^2}}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} + C \\
 &= -2\sqrt{x} + \ln \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + C
 \end{aligned}$$