

انتگرال^۱ بخش ۱

$$\begin{aligned} I_1 &= \int (1+x)^{\alpha} dx \\ &= \int (1+x)^{\alpha} dx ; 1+x = u \\ &= \int (1+x)^{\alpha} dx ; dx = du \\ &= \int u^{\alpha} du \\ &= \frac{u^{\alpha+1}}{\alpha+1} + C \\ &= \frac{(1+x)^{\alpha+1}}{\alpha+1} + C \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_7 &= \int_0^1 (1+x)^{55} dx \\ &= \left. \frac{(1+x)^{56}}{56} \right|_0^1 \\ &= \frac{(1+1)^{56}}{56} - \frac{(1+0)^{56}}{56} \\ &= \frac{2^{56}}{56} - \frac{1}{56} \\ &= \frac{2^{56} - 1}{56} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_7 &= \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (1+x)^7 (1+y)^7 \, dx \, dy \\ &= \int_0^1 (1+x)^7 \, dx \int_0^1 (1+y)^7 \, dy \\ &= \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{15}{8} \\ &= \frac{105}{64} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{\varphi} &= \int \int x^{\varphi} y^{\varphi} \, dx \, dy \\ &= \int x^{\varphi} \, dx \int y^{\varphi} \, dy \\ &= \left(\frac{x^{\varphi}}{\varphi} + C_1 \right) \left(\frac{y^{\varphi}}{\varphi} + C_2 \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{\varphi^2} x^{\varphi} y^{\varphi} + \frac{C_2}{\varphi} x^{\varphi} + \frac{C_1}{\varphi} y^{\varphi} + C_1 C_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{\Delta} &= \int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1-x} dx \\ &= \int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1-x} dx ; \quad x = u^2 \implies dx = 2u du \\ &= \int \frac{2u^2}{1-u^2} du \\ &= -2u + \int \frac{2}{1-u^2} du \\ &= -2u + \ln \frac{1+u}{1-u} + C \\ &= -2\sqrt{x} + \ln \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1-\sqrt{x}} + C \end{aligned}$$